

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	iii
List of Figures	viii
Abbreviations	x
Notations	xii
Chapter 1	
Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation and Related Work	3
1.1.1 Parallel Multihop Transmission	4
1.1.2 Single-hop Transmission	7
1.2 Contributions	9
1.3 Dissertation Outline	12
Chapter 2	
Preliminaries	14
2.1 Entropy and Mutual Information	15
2.2 Communication Systems and Separation Theorem	16
2.3 Fading Channels	18
2.3.1 Diversity	21
2.4 Error Control	22
2.4.1 Forward Error Correction (FEC)	22
2.4.2 Automatic Repeat reQuest (ARQ)	24
2.4.3 Hybrid ARQ (HARQ)	25
2.4.4 HARQ-Aided Forwarding Techniques	27
2.4.5 EXIT Chart	28
2.5 Distributed Source Coding	31
2.5.1 Distributed Source Coding with A Helper	33
2.6 Relationship Between Entropy Rate and Packet-Wise ARQ	34

Chapter 3	
Multihop: Lossy Forwarding HARQ	36
3.1 System Model	38
3.1.1 Transmit Operation	38
3.1.2 Receive Operation	40
3.2 Lossy Forwarding HARQ Mechanism	42
3.3 Numerical Results	45
3.4 Summary	50
Chapter 4	
Single-hop: M-in-1 Helper Transmission	52
4.1 Problem Statement	54
4.2 System Model	54
4.3 Inadmissible Rate Region in Static AWGN Channel	59
4.3.1 Inadmissible Rate Region of $M2$	59
4.3.2 Inadmissible Rate Region of $M3$	61
4.4 Outage Probability in Block Rayleigh Fading Channel	62
4.4.1 Outage Probability with $M2$	64
4.4.2 Outage Probability with $M3$	66
4.5 Numerical Analyses	69
4.6 Generalization	72
4.7 Summary	75
Chapter 5	
Conclusions and Future Work	77
5.1 Conclusions	77
5.2 Future Work	78
Appendix A	
Forwarding Techniques Comparison	80
Appendix B	
Empirical Binary Entropies for Given Bit-Flipping Probabilities	83
Appendix C	
Information Theoretical Constraints With $M = \{2, 3\}$ and With-	
out Feedback	85
C.1 The Rate Region With $M = 2$	85
C.2 The Rate Region With $M = 3$	87
Bibliography	91
Achievements	98